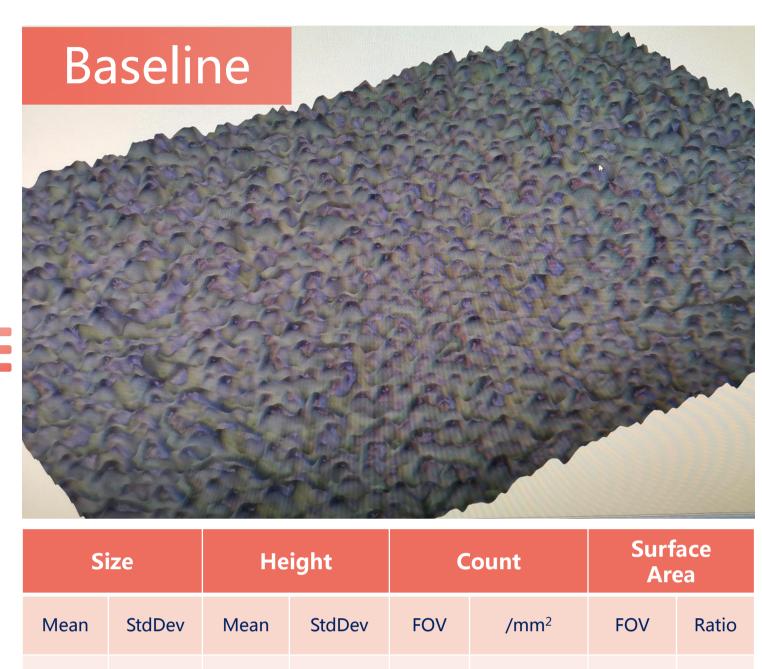


Using SunFonergy additive, the morphology becomes more uniform.



	Size		Height		Count		Surface Area	
Mean	StdDev	Mean	StdDev	FOV	/mm²	FOV	Ratio	

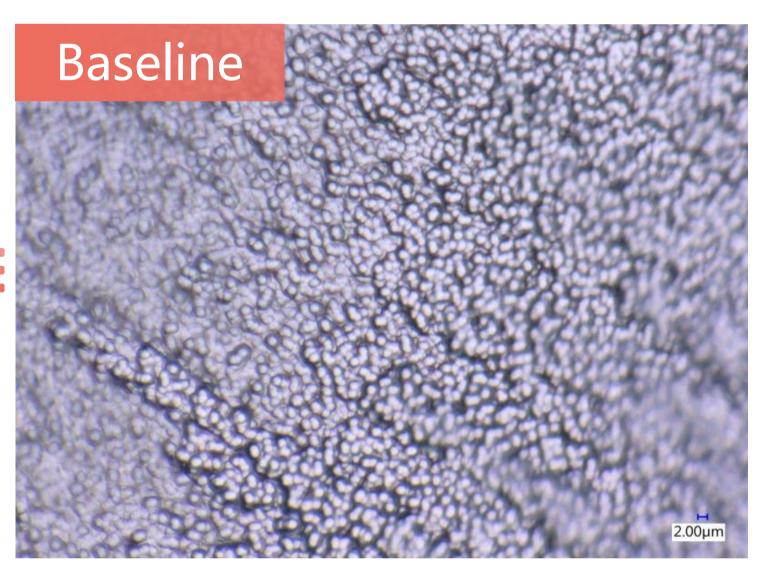
SunFonergy

Baseline:

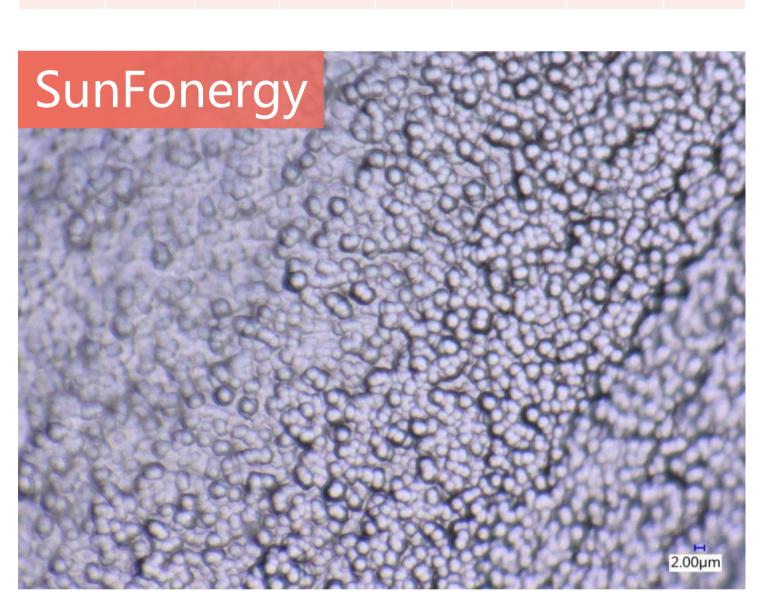
Etch weight 0.32g Reflectance 31%

SunFonergy:

Etch weight 0.35g Reflectance 34% The morphology is larger and more uniform.



139249.9



Increase Efficiency:

+0.05% eff compared to baseline

Item	aty.	Eta	Uoc	Isc	FF	Rser
Boseline	13165	0	0	0	0	0
SurForergy	14599	0.053	0.0018	-0.02	0.155	0



Higher efficiency;

SunFonergy's acidic polishing additive results in ~0.05% higher cell efficiency compared to baseline.



Lower HF and HNO₃ consumption; lower unit cost;

Our additive reduces HNO₃ usage by \sim 30%, HF by \sim 15%. SunFonergy's additive replenishing is \sim 0.6L/10 thousand pcs.



No residue crystallization;

There are no residual compounds formed in bath throughout production.



Environmentally friendly;

Very low COD and no ammonia nitrogen emission.